

Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

432 Niagara Street, Unit 2 St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3

March 8, 2022

Mr. Joseph Moore 214 Windmill Point Road South Fort Erie, ON LOS 1N0

Re: Hydrogeological Assessment – Consents (Land Severances) Part Lot 14 of Concession 2 on Lake Erie, Fort Erie, Ontario

Dear Mr. Moore,

1.0 Introduction, Background Information and Purpose

Mr. Moore retained Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. (Terra-Dynamics) to complete a hydrogeological assessment to support three consents from Part Lot 14 of Concession BF on Lake Erie, in the Town of Fort Erie, Ontario (refer to Figure 1). The consents include Parts 2, 3, and 4 (Appendix A, Jordan Station Design Co., 2022) of approximately 0.4 hectares each (referred to herein as the Site). The purpose of the hydrogeological assessment is to satisfy relevant municipal policies including:

1. Town of Fort Erie (2021), policy 4.7.5.1 VIII (b):

"The creation of new lots is also subject to the following:

b. Any new lot is of sufficient size and has suitable soil site conditions for the installation and long term operation of a sustainable private sewage disposal system as determined by the appropriate approval authority."

2. Niagara Region Policy 5.C.6.4 (Niagara Region, 2014)

"Proposals for rural residential development in the Rural Area must meet the following criteria, in addition to the other requirements of this Official Plan....

d) Soil and drainage conditions are suitable and permit the proper siting of buildings, the supply of potable water and the installation and long-term operation of an adequate means of waste disposal.

i) ... For residential development consisting of up to three lots the minimum lot size will be 1 hectare unless it is determined through a hydrogeological study that considers potential cumulative impacts that a smaller size lot will adequately accommodate private water and sewage treatment facilities for long term operation."

The potential sewage impacts to the groundwater system and private wells were assessed using Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) Provincial Procedure D-5-4 (MECP, 1996a) and as amended by the MECP Procedure for sewage disposal systems on hydrogeologically sensitive areas (MECP, 2008).

The potential sewage impacts to the groundwater system and private wells were assessed using Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks (MECP) Provincial Procedure D-5-4 (MECP, 1996a) and as amended by the MECP Procedure for sewage disposal systems on hydrogeologically sensitive areas (MECP, 2008). These Provincial Procedures provide an assessment process for determining the potential groundwater impact of private sewage systems.

As new future development on the consents will be provided potable water via municipal supply, this study does not include a water supply assessment (MECP, 1996b).

2.0 Work Program

Our work program included the following components, described below.

2.1 Water Well Record Search and Documentation

Water well records located within 200 metres of the Site were mapped out using the MECP water well records database. The locations of these water well records are provided on a map (refer to Figure 2) and well log information is summarized in Section 3.1 and included in Appendix B (MECP, 2022).

2.2 Water Well and Sewage System Survey

A water well and sewage system survey questionnaire, and explanation letter pertaining to the need for the survey, was mailed to neighbouring properties in January of 2022. A total of twenty-two developed properties were identified within 100 metres of the Site that could receive a survey by mail. A copy of the questionnaire and information letter is provided in Appendix C.

2.3 Site Visit

The Site was visited by Terra-Dynamics on February 2, 2022, to assess site conditions, evaluate the presence/absence of any on-site or nearby private water supply wells, and determine whether any identified wells may require decommissioning as per Ontario Water Resources Act Regulation 903.

2.4 Description of Geologic and Hydrogeologic Setting

The Site's geologic and hydrogeologic settings were described using published information to assess the aquifer's vulnerability and sensitivity, which included the following:

- i. MECP water well records (Figure 2, Appendix B).
- ii. Soil-Mat Engineers & Consultants Limited on-site boreholes (Figure 2, Appendix D); and
- iii. Niagara Peninsula Source Protection Area Assessment Report (NPSPA, 2013).

2.5 Assessment of Sewage Impacts to Groundwater Supplies from Septic Systems

An assessment of sewage impacts was completed including a nitrate-nitrogen dilution calculation for the proposed septic systems. A sample schematic is presented below of the Section 22.5.8 approach (MECP, 2008) (refer to Figure 3).

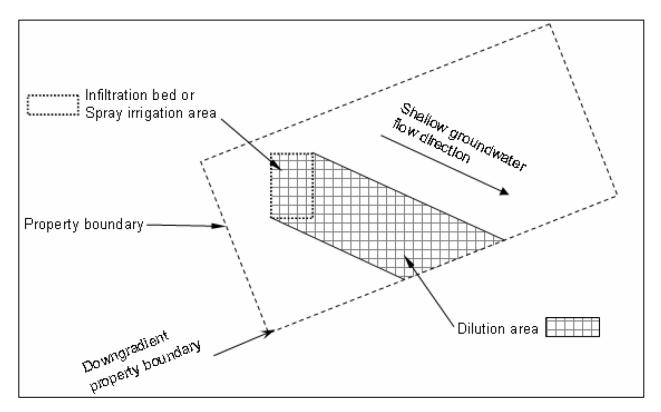


Figure 3 – Sample schematic for a basic groundwater dilution calculation (MECP, 2008)

3.0 Hydrogeological Assessment

3.1 Ministry of the Environment, Conservation and Parks Water Well Records

MECP water well records within 200 m of the Site were reviewed and one record was identified (refer to Figure 2 and Appendix B). Provincial well record 6600002 is situated approximately 140 metres southwest of the Site, and identifies water as being taken from the bedrock aquifer (refer to Figure 2). The bedrock aquifer was recorded in the well record as 'flint' (i.e. chert) or limestone beneath between 1.82 metres (6 feet) of clay. The record indicates that the well was constructed in 1966 for domestic (i.e. cottage) purposes, and the general water quality was recorded as fresh (refer to Appendix B).

Due to historical (i.e. pre-2000) water well construction practices, well record 6600002 has a recorded casing length of less than 6 metres (20 feet) (refer to Appendix B). Water wells with casings less than 6 metres (20 feet) are classified as shallow cased wells which require a minimum set-back of 30 metres (100 feet) from sources of contaminants, such as sewage effluent distribution piping or a septic leaching bed (MECP, 2008). However, as previously mentioned this well is situated greater than 30 metres (100 feet) away from the Site (refer to Figure 2).

There are no water wells at the Site according to the MECP database, and no wells were observed during the site visit that was conducted on February 2, 2022.

3.2 Water Well and Sewage System Survey Results

A water use and septic system survey was mailed in January 2022 to the twenty-two developed parcels located within 100 m of the Site (refer to Figure 2, and Table C-1 in Appendix C). One completed survey was returned for the property located at 2479 Windmill Point Lane East. The survey results indicate that the property is currently serviced by a septic system, and that the water supply source is municipal (refer to Appendix C). As described in Table C-1 (Appendix C), some surveys could not be successfully mailed; however, it was determined using GIS mapping from the Town of Fort Erie that the water supply source for these properties is municipal.

3.3 Physical Setting

The Site is relatively flat, with the ground surface at the edges of the property contoured at between 178 and 179 metres above sea level (m ASL) (NPCA, 2010) (refer to Figure 2). The Site is situated to the east of the Six Mile Creek subwatershed (refer to Figure 2), and no watercourses are mapped on-site (NPCA, 2017).

3.4 Overburden Geology

The soils on the Site have not been mapped; however, the nearest surveyed areas to the west and north of the Site are mapped as Brooke Soil - Shallow Phase (OMAFRA, 2022), which is described as a poorly drained clay loam of 0.5 to 1.0 metres in thickness (OMAFRA, 1989). Brooke Soil – Shallow Phase is classified as Hydrologic Soil Group C, which is characterized as a moderately fine to fine texture, and slow infiltration rates (OMAFRA, 2022). The Site is located on the margin between the Haldimand Clay Plain and Limestone Plain physiographic regions (Chapman and Putnam, 1984) with limited clayey silt to silty clay overburden overlying the bedrock (OGS, 2003). As is shown on Figure 2 and Figure 4 (geologic cross-section A-A'), the data indicating limited (less than 2 metres) overburden thickness includes:

 Boreholes identified as BH-1 through BH-12 completed on-site by Soil-Mat Engineers & Consultants Ltd. in November 2021, indicating clayey silt to silty clay overburden thicknesses of between 0.94 m and 1.72 m (auger refusal at these depths was assumed to indicate bedrock, Soil-Mat Ltd., 2021).

Consequently, the Site is considered a "shallow soil property" having less than 2 m of overburden protecting the bedrock aquifer (EPA, 2018) and is classified as hydrogeologically sensitive (MECP, 1996a).

3.5 Bedrock Geology

The underlying bedrock has been mapped as cherty limestone of the Clarence Member of the Onondaga Formation (Armstrong and Dodge, 2007). The bedrock topographic surface dips regionally to the south (WHI, 2005).

Where private wells are present in the area this bedrock unit would be the local aquifer. Regional water quality information on this aquifer is limited but has indicated the potential for sulphurous conditions (WHI, 2005).

3.6 Bedrock Aquifer and Groundwater Flow

The uppermost part of the limestone bedrock is an aquifer where there is "...a higher hydraulic conductivity than the same formation at depth...attributed to weathering of the bedrock surface..." (GLL, 1987). The water table of the bedrock aquifer at the Site is approximately 177 m ASL with regional flow towards the south-southeast (NPSPA, 2013) (refer to Figure 5). A review of nearby water well records indicates the water table in the bedrock aquifer is generally above the top of bedrock (refer to Appendix B).

3.7 Hydrogeologic Setting

The Section 3.0 information is summarized in the schematic below (refer to Figure 6) as a conceptual model for the assessment of potential sewage system impacts to the bedrock aquifer and private wells.

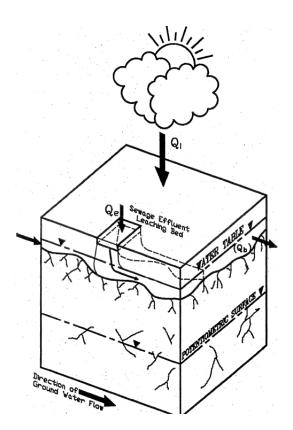


Figure 6 – Fractured bedrock aquifer and subsurface sewage system (MECP, 1995)

4.0 Aquifer Vulnerability/Sensitivity

The property is mapped as a Highly Vulnerable Aquifer (HVA) by the Niagara Peninsula Source Protection Authority (NPSPA, 2013). An HVA is defined as:

"An aquifer that can be easily changed or affected by contamination from both human activities and natural processes as a result of (a) intrinsic susceptibility, as a function of the thickness and permeability of overlaying layers, or (b) by preferential pathways to the aquifer."

As a result of the aquifer being highly vulnerable (i.e. not isolated from at-surface activities) and the Site being characterized as a "shallow soil property" and hydrogeologically sensitive (refer to Section 3.4), a contaminant attenuation assessment has been completed in accordance with Section 22.5.8 (MECP, 2008) to determine if lot sizes are appropriate and the level of sewage treatment required (refer to Step 3 on Figure 7).

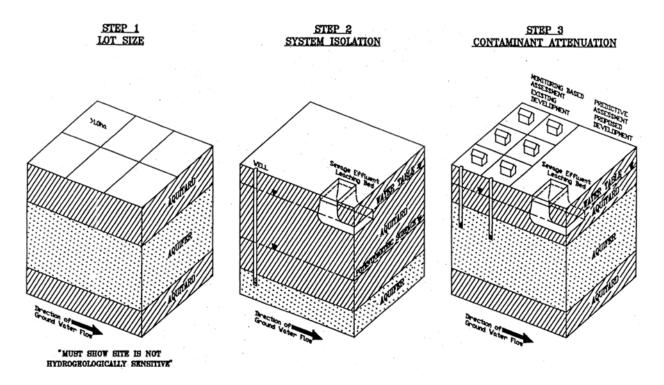


Figure 7 – Three Step Water Quality Assessment Process (MECP, 1995)

5.0 Prediction of Contaminant Attenuation

5.1 Downgradient Nitrate-Nitrogen Assessment

As is shown on Figure 5, groundwater was determined to flow from approximately north-northwest to south-southeast based on existing information (refer to Section 3.6). Using the Section 22.5.8 procedure as shown on Figure 3 (MECP, 2008), an assessment was completed by calculating the downgradient property boundary nitrate-nitrogen (NO₃-N) groundwater concentration for the proposed severance septic bed area. For the purposes of predicting the potential for groundwater impacts, a concentration of 40 mg/L NO₃-N is used for sewage effluent for a Class IV system, i.e. without Level IV (or tertiary treatment) nitrogen reduction (MECP, 1996a). This value should be less than the drinking water standard of 10 mg/L NO₃-N at the downgradient property boundary (personal communication, Jamie

Connelly, Senior Hydrogeologist, MECP and MECP, 1995) for municipally approved septic systems (Part 8 of the Ontario Building Code). New septic bed locations and associated calculated nitrate dilution areas, or septic bed effluent plumes, are shown on Figure 5.

Using this analysis, it was determined that there would be insufficient downgradient dilution areas for the nitrate-nitrogen groundwater concentration to be below 10 mg/L at the downgradient property boundary for the severances if a standard Class 4 septic system was used. However, with tertiary/level IV 75% nitrogen removal technology (referred to as N-II under Ministry of Municipal Affairs and Housing (MMAH), 2011) there is sufficient downgradient dilution area (refer to Table E-1, Appendix E). Sewage effluent treated to 75% removal discharge is of 10 mg/L or less to the septic disposal system.

5.2 Effluent Treatment

Niagara Region has historically recommended only the use of CAN-BNQ 3680-600 standard certified systems for nitrogen removal (MMAH, 2011). Available systems are listed on the Ontario On-site Wastewater Association website (<u>https://www.oowa.org/industry-resources/options-for-onsite-residential-wastewater-treatment-technologies/</u>).

There is currently one treatment provider with 75% nitrogen removal and CAN-BNQ certification, and it is Norweco Inc. (<u>https://www.norweco.com/</u>). However, it is our understanding that Niagara Region is also allowing some other nitrogen removal systems with submission of sufficient documentation, e.g. Waterloo Biofilter and Bionest.

6.0 Summary

Based on the above information, the proposed severances can be safely serviced by private sewage systems with the following conditions:

- 1. For each severance, the septic bed is placed in the northeastern corner of the parcel, while maintaining the minimum 3 m Ontario Building Code set-back from the property boundary;
- 2. Each of these severances be required to have sewage effluent nitrogen removal systems of at least 75% nitrogen removal; and
- 3. Provision of water supply by municipal supply.

We trust this information is sufficient to your present needs. Please do not hesitate to contact the undersigned if you have any questions.

Yours truly,

TERRA-DYNAMICS CONSULTING INC.

Anni Hichaug

Annie Michaud, M.Eng., P.Eng. Senior Water Resource Engineer

1 pape D. Cayll

Jayme D. Campbell, P.Eng. Senior Water Resource Engineer

Attachments Figure 1 – Location of Site Figure 2 – Regional Setting Figure 4 – Hydrogeologic Cross-section A-A' Figure 5 – Septic Bed Effluent Plume Assessment Appendix A – Site Survey Appendix B – Water Well Records Appendix C – Water Use Survey Appendix D – Supporting Information Appendix E – Nitrate-Nitrogen Calculations



7.0 References

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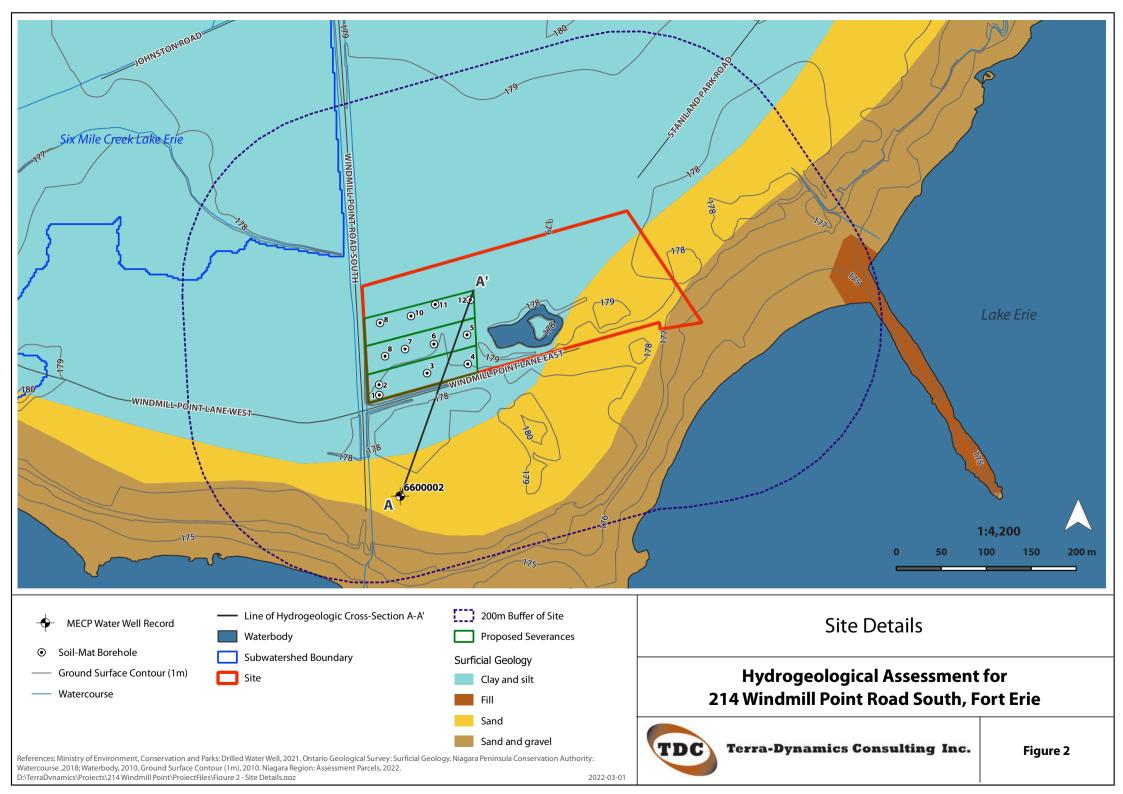
Soil-Mat Engineers & Consultants Limited, 2021. Geotechnical borehole logs prepared for 214 Windmill Point Road, Town of Fort Erie, Ontario.

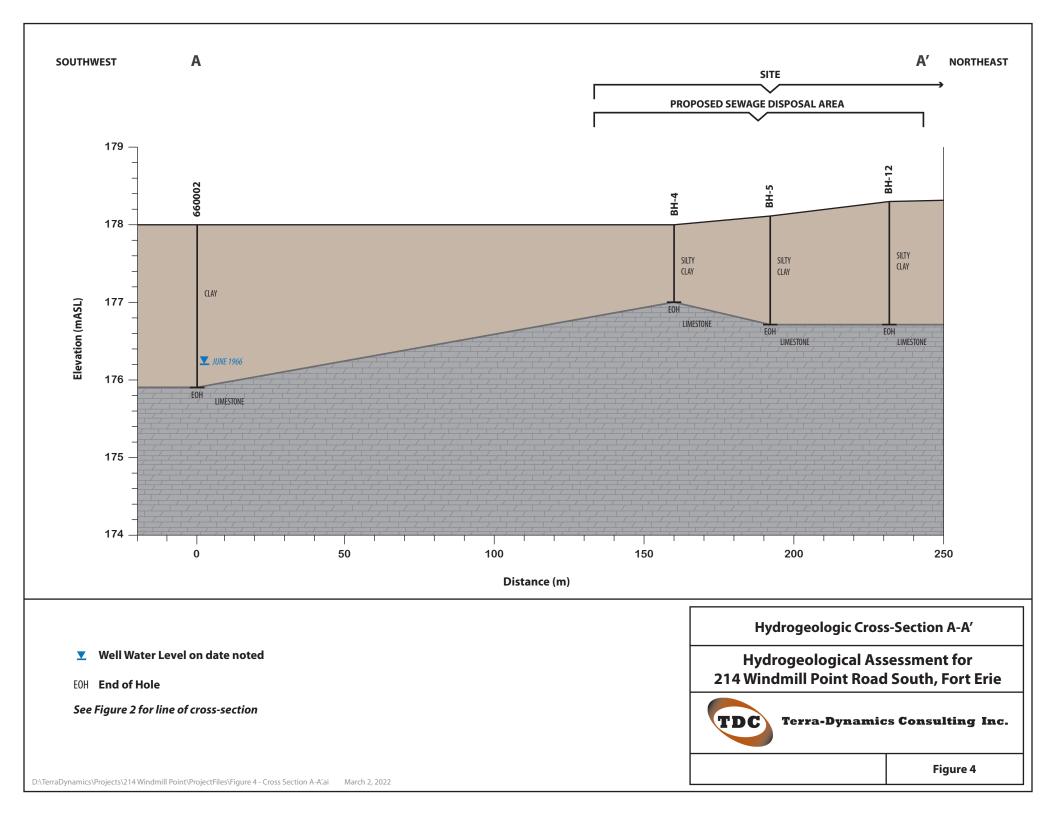
Town of Fort Erie, 2021. Town of Fort Erie Official Plan.

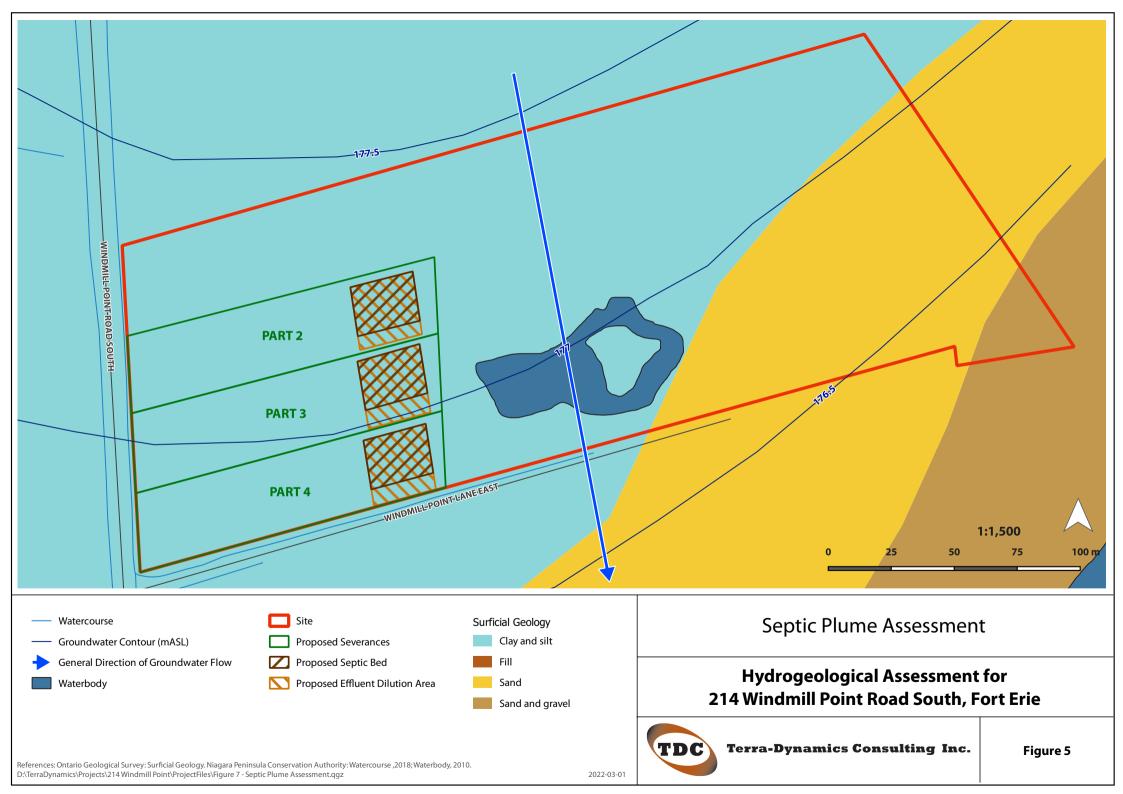
Waterloo Hydrogeologic (WHI), 2005. Niagara Peninsula Conservation Authority Groundwater Study.

<u>Figures</u>



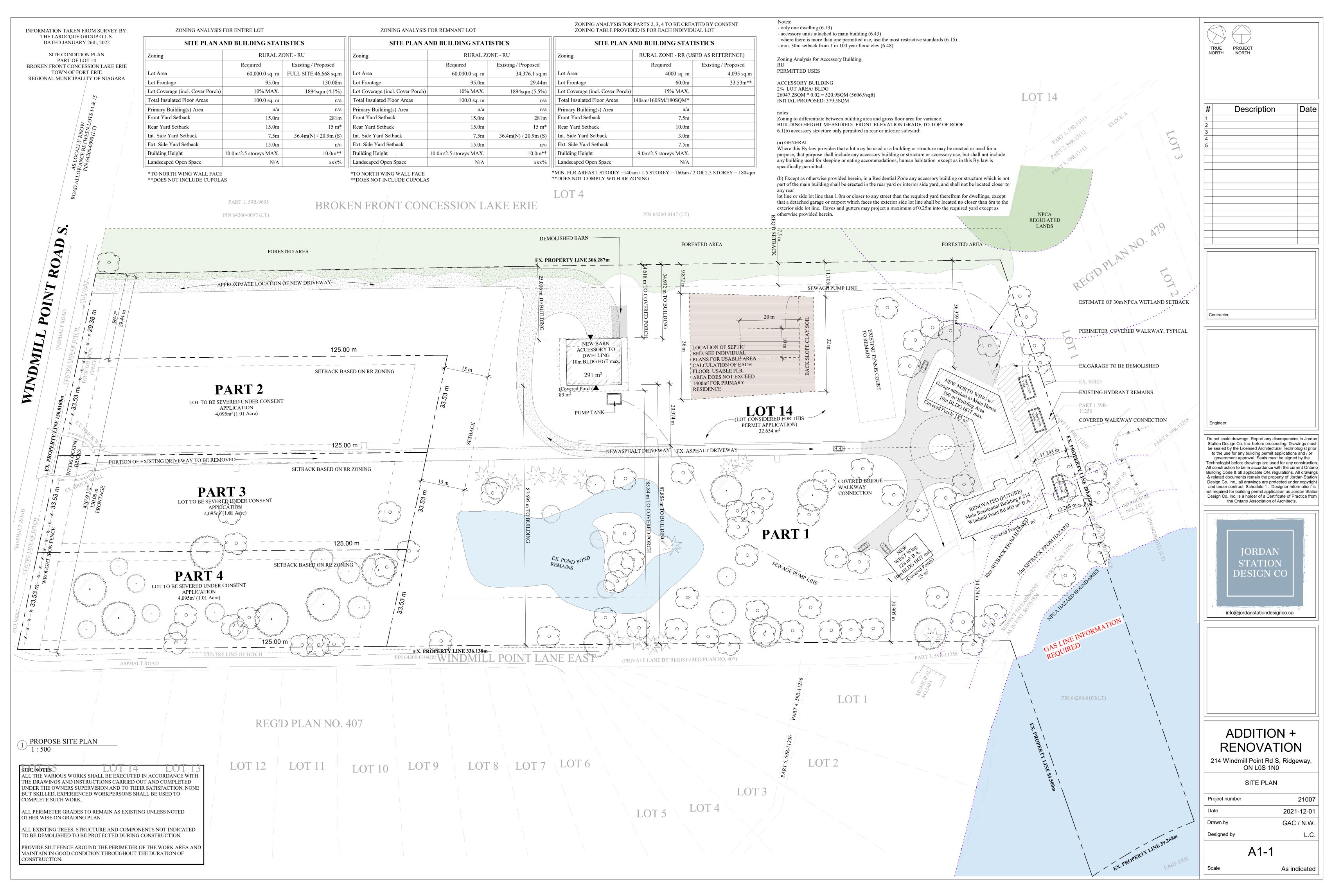






<u>Appendix A</u>

Preliminary Site Plan



<u>Appendix B</u>

Water Well Records

JD UTM Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z Z			66 N Fort	· B2
Basin County or District Willand T Con. B.F. Lot part 7314 D	ownship, Village, T	own or City (day (zen rri	fine month	year)
Casing and Screen Record Inside diameter of casing. Total length of casing. Type of screen Length of screen. Depth to top of screen. Diameter of finished hole	Pumping level Duration of test p Water clear or cle Recommended p	ute oumping oudy at end of oumping rate	25 ft 1 ± hr test 1	
Well Log Overburden and Bedrock Record	From ft.	To ft.	Wate Depth(s) at which water(s) found	r Record Kind of water (fresh, salty, sulphur)
	9	31	/ 3/	fiech
For what purpose(s) is the water to be used? Is well on upland, in valley, or on hillside? Drilling or Boring Firm Kaymand J. Schurley Address $RK3$ MK Collowing Licence Number 1959 Name of Driller or Borer.	road and Jup Rd.	Location m below show lot line. Inc 2 2 3 4 4 4 90	distances of we dicate north by CROON	Caiv
Address Date 15/66 <i>Gammer of Licensed Drilling or Boring Contractor</i>) Form 7 15M-60-4138 OWRC COPY	90H En 705 57	Windr Jup. Rd	mild PHEL	A mar Production

<u>Appendix C</u>

Well Use & Septic System Survey



January, 2022

Dear Resident:

On behalf of Mr. Joseph Moore, Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. is completing a water well and septic system survey. This is a survey of properties in the vicinity of 214 Windmill Point Road South, as shown on the attached map (Site). Mr. Moore is making application to sever three lots on the property. This well and septic system survey is a recommended part of a hydrogeologic, or groundwater, study of the subject lands. This is a standard questionnaire for properties on private services.

The purpose of this survey is to collect information on private or residential water wells, cisterns and septic systems within approximately 100 metres of the property (as shown by the outline on the attached map). **Participation is voluntary.** Participation involves completing the attached questionnaire on municipal, well and/or cistern use, groundwater quantity, quality and your septic system. Please complete it as best as you can. Please fill out the questionnaire and mail it back to Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc. in the self-addressed and stamped envelope. The information you provide will be summarized in our report to Niagara Region and the Town of Fort Erie and personal information (e.g. name, address, etc.) will be kept confidential and will not be included in our report.

If you have any questions about the questionnaire, please contact Jayme Campbell at 289-407-0915 or via email at <u>icampbell@terra-dynamics.com</u>.

Thank you in advance for your assistance.

Yours truly,

TERRA-DYNAMICS CONSULTING INC.

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Jayme D. Campbell, P.Eng. Senior Water Resource Engineer

Water well and septic system survey

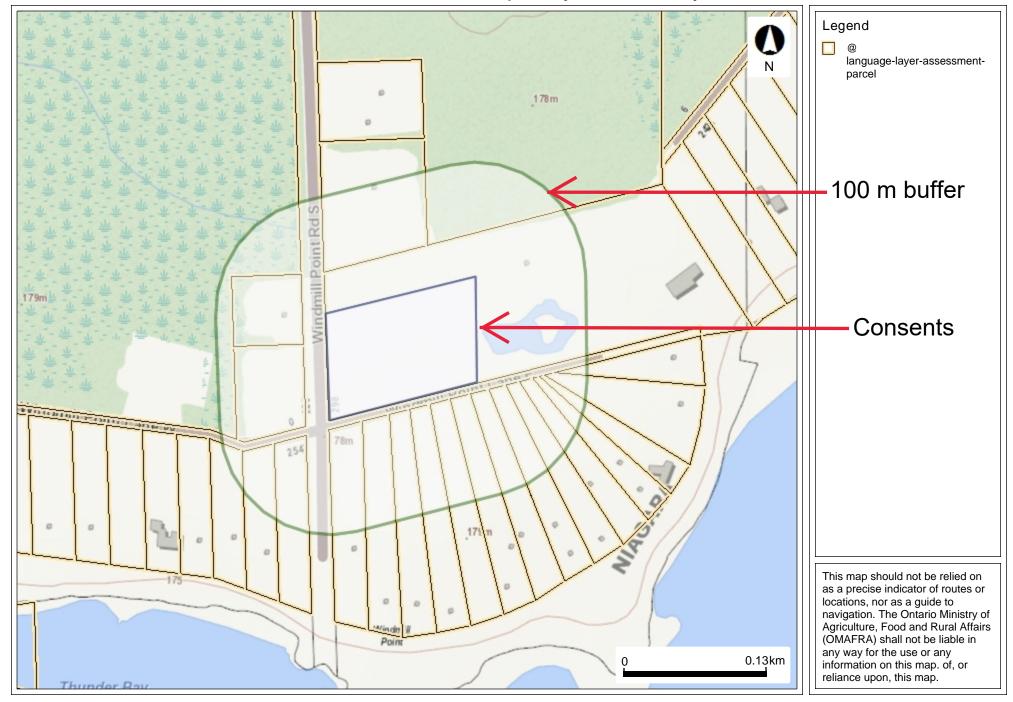


Table C-1: Address List for Water Use Surveys for 214 Windmill Point Road South

	Address	Mail Out	Municipality	Postal Code
1	166 Windmill Point Road South	Bounced back, address is correct	Fort Erie	LOS 1NO
2	124 Windmill Point Road South	No response received		
3	No address	No response received		
4	201 Windmill Point Road	No response received		
5	225 Windmill Point South	No response received		
6	2547 Windmill Point Lane West	No response received		
7	2557 Windmill Point Lane West	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
8	2567 Windmill Point Lane West	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
9	2403 Windmill Point Lane East	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
10	2407 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		
11	2411 Windmill Point Lane East	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
12	2415 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		
13	2419 Windmill Point Lane East	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
14	2435 Windmill Point Lane East	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
15	2451 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		
16	2465 Windmill Point Lane East	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
17	2479 Windmill Point Lane East	Completed survey returned		
18	2491 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		
19	2497 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		
20	2513 Windmill Point Lane East	Bounced back, address is correct, private lane		
21	2525 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		
22	2535 Windmill Point Lane East	No response received		



Terra-Dynamics Consulting Inc.

432 Niagara Street, Unit 2 St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3 WATER WELL SURVEY FORM

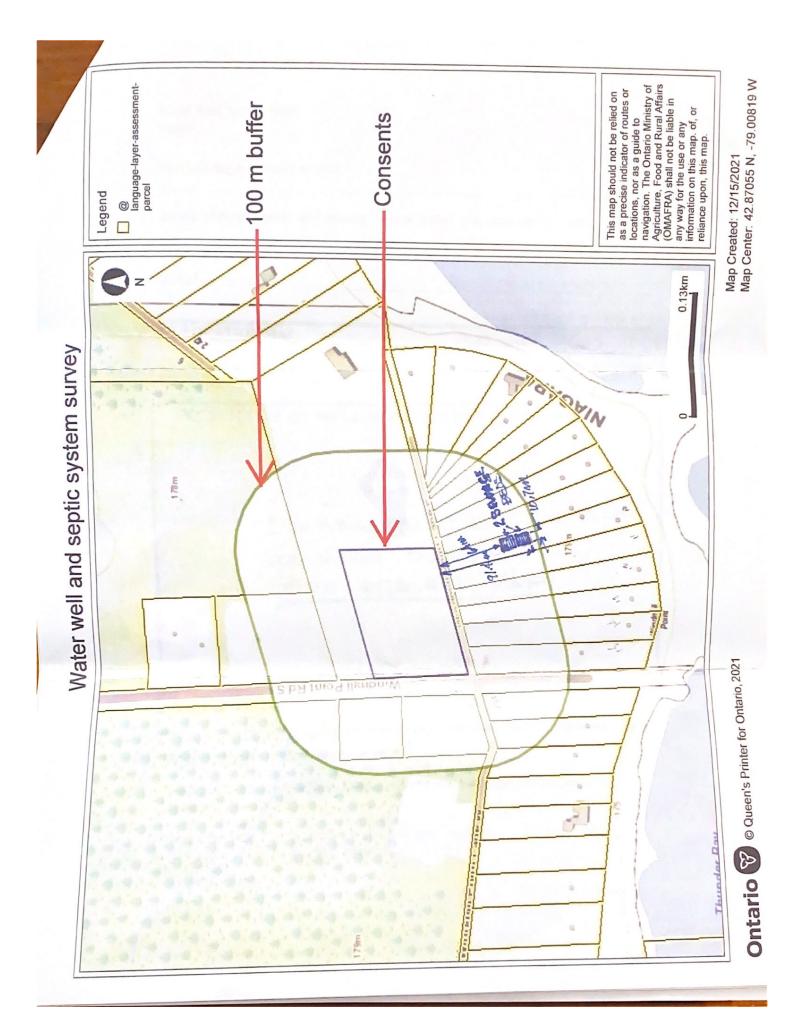
Date: 10007, 29,2022
Contact Person:
Property Address: 2479 WINDMILL PEINT LANE, RIDGEWAN, ON
Telephone:
Email (if further information requested):
1.0 GENERAL QUESTIONS
Do you know your drinking water source? Please circle one or more of the following thee options:
1.Well (20+ feet casing) 2.Shallow Well (less than 20 feet of casing) 3.Cistern 4.Municipal
Further comments: I OBJECT TO DUBDIVIDION OR REZONDULC OR SEVERANCE
OF THE 211 WINDMILL POINT ROAD SOUTH PROPERTY
Use page 3 or a separate sheet of paper for additional comments.
If your water supply is from a cistern, the rest of the questions do not apply. If you have both a cistern and a well, please complete the well questionnaire (Section 2.0 or 3.0). Please let us know where your place is located either on the supplied map or the area for a sketch on the second last page of this form. Please mail the completed form back to Terra-Dynamics in the provided envelope. Thank you for your assistance.
 If you have a drilled deep well (20+ feet of casing) please complete Sections 2 & 4 If you have a shallow well (less than 20 feet of casing), please complete Sections 3&4
2.0 DRILLED WELL (greater than 20 feet of casing)
How deep is your well?
Is your well drilled into rock?What is the well casing diameter?
Do you know when your well was drilled?

Do you know the name of the well driller?

905-646-7931

Fax: 905-935-0397

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Water Well Survey Form Page 3

1

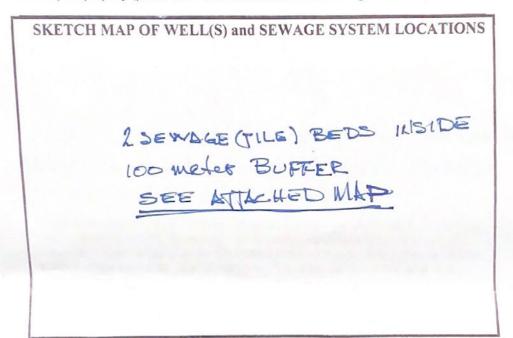
Has your dug well ever run dry?

Do you perform regular maintenance on your pump? (i.e. pump service, silt removal)

Additional comments:

4.0 LOCATION MAP

Can you please draw a sketch map of the location of your well(s), septic tank and sewage bed on your property (please show the location relative to buildings and roads).



Other Comments: (Use a separate sheet, if required)

Please mail the completed form back to Terra-Dynamics in the provided envelope. Thank you for your help.

Jayme Campbell, P. Eng., Senior Water Resource Engineer 432 Niagara Street, Unit 2, St. Catharines, ON L2M 4W3 289-407-0915

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Appendix D

Supporting Information

OMAFRA Soil Map: 214 Windmill Point Road South, Fort Erie





Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748324 E: 662644



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol	Description	Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	w% 10 20 30 40 Standard Penetration Test blows/300mm
ft m		Sy	Crowned Courferen	We	Tyl	NZ	Blo	B	Re	4	Ŭ.	20 40 60 80
ft m 0 0 0 	99.30		Ground Surface Topsoil Approximately 200 millimetres of topsoil.									
			Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm.		SS	1	2,3,5,6	8				
		Æ										
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		H H H H			SS	2	4,8,50/4	100		0.5		
4	98.30	Æ	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.									
5			End of Borehole									
62			NOTES: 1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.2 metres.									
7			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.									
8			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

Soil-Mat Engineers & Consultants Ltd.

130 Lancing Drive, Hamilton, ON L8W 3A1 T: 905.318.7440 F: 905.318.7455 E: <u>info@soil-mat.ca</u>

Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748331 E: 662641



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	(m) u		Description	ta			ounts	00mm	Ŋ	cm2)	V/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40
ď	Elevation (m)	Symbol		Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	Standard Penetration Test blows/300mm 20 40 60 80
ft m	99.62		Ground Surface									
	99.50		Topsoil Approximately 150 millimetres of topsoil.									
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		H H H	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm to stiff.		SS	1	1,2,3,4	5		1.5		
2		H H										
3		H										
		H			SS	2	5,7,8,50/1	15		2.5		
4		H H										
	98.30	12	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.									
5			End of Borehole									
			NOTES:									
6 			1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.3 metres.									
7			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.									
8			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									
9												
10												

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748333 E: 662666



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol	Description	Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40 Standard Penetration Test ● blows/300mm ● 20 40 60 80
ft m	99.55		Ground Surface									
	99.30		Topsoil Approximately 200 millimetres of topsoil.									
		H H H H	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm.		SS	1	1,2,3,5	5		3.0		
3	98.60	Ŧ	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	2	3,50/3	100		1.5		
1			End of Borehole									
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			NOTES: 1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 0.9 metres.									
7-1			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.									
8 1 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									
10- 												

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748350 E: 662721



Image: Figure 1 Image: Figure 2 Image: Figure 2	30 40 etration Test
ft m 99.54 Ground Surface Image: Contract of the second strength Image: Contract of the second strength Image: Contract of the second strength Image: Contract of the second strength	00mm •
1 Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm. SS SS SS SS <	
3 98.60 H Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock. SS 2 4,50/3 100 4.0	
End of Borehole	
NOTES:	
6 1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 0.9 metres.	
 2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903. 3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 	
3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.	

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748380 E: 662721



							SAM	PLE				N	Noisture Content
Depth	(m) nd		Description	ata		L	ounts	300mm	iry	/cm2)	N/m3)	10	<u> </u>
	Elevation (m)	Symbol		Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	2(dard Penetration Te blows/300mm) 40 60 80
ft m	99.96		Ground Surface										
	99.70		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.										
1 1 2 2		H H H	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand and gravel, silty seams, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm.		SS	1	3,3,4,3	7		2.0			
3													
		H				•	0 0 0/-						
		Ŧ			SS	2	3,3,5,50/5	8		1.5		•	
4		Ħ											
	98.60	Ŧ	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.										
			End of Borehole										
			NOTES:										
3 3 4 4 5 1 6 1 4 2			1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.3 metres.										
7 1 1 1 1 1			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.										
8			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.										
9-													
10-													

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748371 E: 662696



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol	Description	Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40 Standard Penetration Test ● blows/300mm ● 20 40 60 80
ft m	99.71		Ground Surface									
	99.50		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.									
			Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm.		SS	1	2,3,3,4	6		2.0		
		Æ										
3		H H H H	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	2	4,5,50/5	100		3.5		
4	98.50	12	End of Borehole									
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			NOTES: 1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.2 metres.									
7-1			 Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903. 									
8 1 1 9 1 1			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									
10												

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748369 E: 662675



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol	Description	Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40 Standard Penetration Test ● blows/300mm ● 20 40 60 80
ft m	99.72		Ground Surface	-	· ·						_	
	99.51		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.									
1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		# # # #	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand, trace to some gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm to stiff.		SS	1	1,2,3,4	5		2.5		
		Ŧ										
3 3 4 1 4 1 4 1 1 4 1 1 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					SS	2	3,4,6,8	10		3.5		
5	98.00	H H H	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	3	2,50/2	100				
6			End of Borehole									
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			NOTES: 1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.7 metres. 2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'wet' at a depth of 0.8 metres upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903. 3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748353 E: 662643



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	Elevation (m)	ol	Description	Data		er	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	/ery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40 Standard Penetration Test
		Symbol		Well Data	Type	Number	Blow	Blows	Recovery	PP (k	U.Wt.	blows/300mm 20 40 60 80
0 ft m	99.74		Ground Surface									
	99.50		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.									
		# # # #	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm.		SS	1	2,2,3,4	6		1.0		
		Ħ										
		Ħ					4 50/0	400				
	98.70	H	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	2	4,50/3	100		2.0		
		-81-	End of Borehole									
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			NOTES:									
6 			1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.0 metres.									
7			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.									
8			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									
9												
10												

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748387 E: 662636



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
th l	(m)		Description	_			ints	Omm		m2)	/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol		Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	Standard Penetration Test blows/300mm 20 40 60 80
ft m	100.01		Ground Surface									
	99.80		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.									
			Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace to some sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm.		SS	1	3,3,3,3	6		2.0		
		Ħ										
3		H H H H	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	2	3,6,50/4	100		0.5		
4	98.80	12	End of Borehole									
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			NOTES: 1. Borehole was advanced using solid									
2			stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.2 metres.									
			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.									
8			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									
9 												

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748389 E: 662655



							SAM	PLE				Moisture Content
Depth	(m) u		Description	ŋ			unts	00mm	~	cm2)	4/m3)	▲ w% ▲ 10 20 30 40
Ŭ	Elevation (m)	Symbol		Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)	Standard Penetration Test blows/300mm 20 40 60 80
ft m	100.16		Ground Surface									
	99.90		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.									
2 1 3 		H H H	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace to some sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm to stiff.		SS	1	2,2,3,3	5		1.5		
2												
		Ħ										
3		Ħ			SS	2	4,4,5,6	9		2.5		
		H			33	2	4,4,5,0	9		2.5		
		Ħ										
5	98.60	Ħ	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.									
			End of Borehole NOTES:									
4 1 1 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to auger refusal at a depth of 1.5 metres.									
7-			2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903.									
8			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.									
9												
9												
10-3												

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748399 E: 662678



							SAM	PLE					sture Content
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol	Description	Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)		w% ▲ 20 30 40 d Penetration Test ows/300mm ● 40 60 80
ft m	100.18		Ground Surface										
	99.90		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.										
		H H H	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace to some sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm to stiff.		SS	1	2,1,2,2	3		3.0		•	Î
1 1		H H H H H H H H H			SS	2	2,3,4,6	7		2.5			
		Ħ											
	98.50	Ħ	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	3	50/4	100		2.0			
			End of Borehole										
6-			NOTES:										
7-1 8-1			 Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.6 metres. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903. 										
9 9 10 10			3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.										

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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Project No: SM 301772-G Project: Proposed Lot Severance Location: 214 Windmill Point Road Client: Leigh Whyte, MCIP, RPP, AICP

Project Manager: Kyle Richardson, P.Eng. Borehole Location: See Drawing No.1 UTM Coordinates - N: 4748407 E: 662703



							SAMPLE					Moisture Content		
th	(m)		Description	_			Ints	Omm	_	m2)	/m3)	10	w% 20 30 40	
Depth	Elevation (m)	Symbol		Well Data	Type	Number	Blow Counts	Blows/300mm	Recovery	PP (kgf/cm2)	U.Wt.(kN/m3)		ard Penetration Test blows/300mm • 40 60 80	
ft m	100.14		Ground Surface											
	99.90		Topsoil Approximately 250 millimetres of topsoil.											
		H H H H	Silty Clay/Clayey Silt Brown, trace to some sand and gravel, reworked in appearance in upper levels, firm to stiff.		SS	1	3,3,3,3	6		1.0			Ĵ _	
		H												
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 4 1 1 1		# # # # # #			SS	2	3,4,6,4	10		2.5				
5	00.50	H	Auger Refusal on Assumed Bedrock.		SS	3	50/0	100		4 5				
	98.50	212	End of Borehole		00	5	50/6			1.5				
4 			NOTES: 1. Borehole was advanced using solid stem auger equipment on November 10, 2021 to spoon refusal at a depth of 1.6 metres. 2. Borehole was recorded as open and 'dry' upon completion and backfilled as per Ontario Regulation 903. 3. Soil samples will be discarded after 3 months unless otherwise directed by our client.											

Drill Method: Solid Stem Auger Drill Date: November 10, 2021 Hole Size: 150 Millimetres Drilling Contractor: Elements Geo

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<u>Appendix E</u>

Nitrate-Nitrogen Calculations

Table E-1: Nitrate-nitrogen dilution calculations for proposed severances, 214 Windmill Point Road South, Fort Erie

Section 22.5.8 Nitrate-N Predictive Assessment Tertiary/Level IV Septic Residential Calculation

	<u>Dilution</u> Area (m ²)	<u>Dilution</u>	<u>Sewage Nitrate-</u> <u>N Load</u>	Dilution (m ³)	Annual Sewage	Total Volume of Water (m ³)	Downgradient Nitrate-N Concentration (mg/L)
Site	(A _D)	<u>Area (ha)</u>	<u>(mg/year)</u>	(V _A)	<u>Volume (m³) (V _s)</u>	(V ₇)	(C _{PB})
Part 2	630	0.06	3,652,500	158	365	523	7.0

*with tertiary/level IV 75% nitrogen removal applied

Notes:

Average Sewage flow	1,000	L/day
Infiltration rate (k)	0.250	m/year
Nitrate effluent load (C _s)	10	mg/L

Section 22.5.8 Nitrate-N Predictive Assessment Tertiary/Level IV Septic Residential Calculation

*with tertiary/level IV 75% nitrogen removal applied

	Dilution		Sewage Nitrate-	<u>Meteoric</u>		Total Volume	Downgradient Nitrate-N
	<u>Area (m²)</u>	Dilution	N Load	Dilution (m ³)	Annual Sewage	of Water (m ³)	Concentration (mg/L)
<u>Site</u>	(A _D)	<u>Area (ha)</u>	(mg/year)	(V _A)	<u>Volume (m³) (V_s)</u>	(V ₇)	(C _{PB})
Part 3	694	0.07	3,652,500	174	365	539	6.8

Notes:

Average Sewage flow	1,000	L/day
Infiltration rate (k)	0.250	m/year
Nitrate effluent load (C _s)	10	mg/L

Section 22.5.8 Nitrate-N Predictive Assessment Tertiary/Level IV Septic Residential Calculation

*with tertiary/level IV 75% nitrogen removal applied

	<u>Dilution</u>		Sewage Nitrate-	<u>Meteoric</u>		<u>Total Volume</u>	Downgradient Nitrate-N
	<u>Area (m²)</u>	Dilution	<u>N Load</u>	Dilution (m ³)	Annual Sewage	of Water (m ³)	Concentration (mg/L)
<u>Site</u>	(A _D)	<u>Area (ha)</u>	<u>(mg/year)</u>	(V _A)	<u>Volume (m³) (V _s)</u>	(V ₇)	(C _{PB})
Part 4	676	0.07	3,652,500	169	365	534	6.8

Notes:

Average Sewage flow	1,000	L/day
Infiltration rate (k)	0.250	m/year
Nitrate effluent load (C _s)	10	mg/L